

AIT-580 Spring 2019 Project Summary

The regression analysis between HIV and society characteristics

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Dataset Information:

Health Nutrition and
Population Statistics
database

Contents: Contains key health, nutrition and population statistics gathered from a variety of international and national sources. Themes include global surgery, health financing, **HIV/AIDS**, immunization, infectious diseases, etc.

403 indicators
258 countries and regions
from **1960** to **2018**

Reason: Investigate potential relationships between **HIV/AIDS** and **society characteristics**, such as labor force, urban population, gross national income per capita, etc.

Lessons
learned

Learned how to make **correlation analysis**, how to construct the **multivariate regression model** and **evaluate** it, and how to use **hypothesis test**.

Learned how to **clean data**, how to **extract information** we need from large scale datasets, how to **transform the schema** of datasets, how **deal with missing values**.

Learned how to **visualize the data** to clean data, explore data, analyze data, and convey results.

Learned how to **analyze the results** and **adjust the model**.

Findings:

Based on the analyzation between HIV indicator and society indicators, **construct a multivariate regression model** to

predict

women's share of population
ages 15+ living with HIV

by

coefficient

4.4343

Urban population growth (annual %)

0.8632

Labor force, female (% of total labor force)

-0.0006

GNI(gross national income) per capita

statistically
Significant
(hypothesis test)

Single
Correlation

0.53

0.48

-0.44

R-squared: 0.950

Adj. R-squared: 0.948

Based on **the cleaned dataset**, we can analyze the relationships between other HIV indicators and society indicators to extract more information via the same process in the project.